science and spirituality there's no room for no!

"No" is such a powerful word that just seeing it on this page for one second causes your body to release a torrent of stress neurochemicals that will eventually damage your brain. But the word "yes" barely does anything to your brain because it doesn't pose a threat to survival. "Yes" means security and satiation. Give your pet some food and a pat on the head, and its happy brain tells it to take a nap. Not so with the human brain. Our frontal lobes constantly generate streams of positive and negative thoughts about the future. They're just fantasies, but the unconscious brain doesn't always distinguish between fiction and fact. It simply believes what we are thinking and reacts to every negative thought as if it were real.

Barbara Fredrickson, John Gottman, and Marcial Losada demonstrated that if your ratio of positive to negative thoughts falls below three-to-one, you'll undermine your happiness. But if you generate a positivity ratio of five-to-one or higher, your rela- Andrew Newtionships will thrive and your business will grow. But berg, MD there's a neurological catch: when your brain evaluates anything, it first looks for what is wrong, giving Waldman less weight to the positive. We focus on the problems, (Loyola disappointments, and disagreements, and we forget Marymount progress, successes, and appreciation for others.

To change this pattern, spend one day writing and Newberg down every negative thought you have-you may have hundreds! On day two, write down every pos- University itive thought you have and calculate your positivity Hospital) are ratio. On day three, interrupt each negative thought worldand reframe it with an optimistic goal. In the eve- renowned for nings, write down three things you appreciated that their neurosciday and meditate on all the positive events. At the end entific research of seven days, your self-esteem and satisfaction with on spiritual life will have improved, your positivity ratio will in- practices and crease, your work will excel, and the people in your the authors of life will smile at your transformation. Do so for the How God next eight weeks, and you'll actually begin to change Changes the structure and functioning of your brain.



Mark Waldman



University) Your Brain.